## uvularia grandiflora Large-flowered Bellwort

Tried and True Native Plant Selections for the Mid-Atlantic

When planted en masse, graceful, nodding flowers create a lovely visage when they peek from under foliage, which also is attractive, especially to white-tailed deer. The discovery of this <a href="mailto:native">native</a>\* wildflower in deciduous woodlands often signifies that the natural ground vegetation remains largely undisturbed.



Perennial	Flowers En Masse** and Close-up
Height: 1½–2 feet	
Spread: 1-1½ feet	
Bloom Color: Golden-yellow	
Characteristics	
Clump-forming, herbaceous perennial	
Alternate, 3–5-parallel-veined, perfoliate, ovate- oblong, bright green leaves, <u>canescent</u> (fine white hairs) beneath, on <u>glabrous</u> and glaucous <u>stems</u>	
Dainty, 1–2-inch-long, nodding, bell-shaped flowers w/ 6 twisted, yellow tepals bloom 2 weeks April–May	
3-celled, obovoid <u>loculicidal seed capsules</u>	
Sometimes forms colonies by rhizomes	
Attributes	
Tolerates occasional dry soil; no serious pests or diseases though slugs may attack new growth	
Deer frequently severely damage foliage	
Ethnobotanic uses; rhizome edible when cooked	
Attracts bees; larval host to Oak Besma moth	
Growing and Maintenance Tips	Excellent Replacement for
Soil Requirements: Well-drained, average	Alliaria petiolata - Garlic Mustard
Light Requirements: Partial Shade, Shade	Ficaria verna - Lesser Celandine
Water Requirements: Moist	Ornithogalum species - Star of Bethlehem
Easy-to-grow, low maintenance	
Use pine needles as a mulch to discourage slugs	
Particularly hot or dry periods may cause leaf wilt, foliage dieback, or premature dormancy	
Use en masse in woodland gardens, shade borders, and naturalized setting	*It is found in Garrett County, MD and mostly in PA's west and north-central parts. In VA, it is frequent to locally common in the sw. and wc. mountains, north to Rockingham County; infrequent to rare
Hardiness: USDA Zones 4a-9b	in the adjacent inner Piedmont. It is not native to NoVA, DC, or DE **Top image with <i>Viola</i> in foreground.

Images by Mary Free, Quarry Shade Garden

developed by Master Gardeners of Northern Virginia, serving Arlington and Alexandria



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